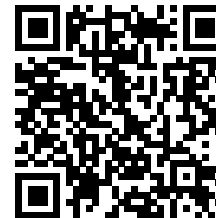


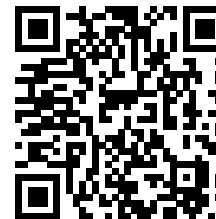
AliExpress - De..

70 \$



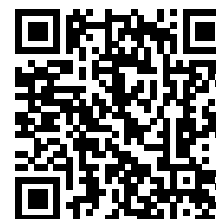
Sunsky

70 \$



VolumeRate

69 €



VolumeRate

69 €

